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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/670,889	09/25/2003	W. Preston Barnes	3227R	2450

26645 7590 10/16/2006

THE LUBRIZOL CORPORATION
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WICKLIFFE, OH 44092

EXAMINER

RONESI, VICKEY M

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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1714

DATE MAILED: 10/16/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/670,889

Applicant(s)

BARNES ET AL

Examiner

Vickey Ronesi

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1714

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
 Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE ____ MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 22 August 2006.
 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-21 is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-21 is/are rejected.
 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
 1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
 * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____.
 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
 6) ☐ Other: ____.

DETAILED ACTION

1. All outstanding objections and rejections, except for those given below, are withdrawn in light of applicant's amendment filed 8/22/2006.
2. The text of those sections of Title 35, U.S. Code not included in this action can be found in a prior office action.
3. No new grounds of rejection are set forth below. Thus, the following action is properly made final.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. Claims 1-14 and 16-21 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Palazzotto et al (US 6,642,191) in view of L'Heureux (US 6,455,477) or Chamberlin (US 5,422,022).

The rejection is adequately set forth in paragraph 4 of Office action mailed 2/22/2006 and is incorporated here by reference.

5. Claim 15 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Palazzotto et al (US 6,642,191) in view of L'Heureux (US 6,455,477) or Chamberlin (US 5,422,022) and further in view of Tipton et al (US 5,354,485).

The rejection is adequately set forth in paragraph 5 of Office action mailed 2/22/2006 and is incorporated here by reference.

Response to Arguments

6. Applicant's arguments filed 8/22/2006 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Specifically, applicant argues that Palazzotto et al fails to teach that differences in lubricant composition performance are shown when using detergent with various Total Base Number (TBN) values as shown by the Declaration dated 8/21/2006;

In response to applicant's argument, while Palazzotto et al does not teach a preferred Total Base Number of the detergent, Palazzotto et al was not solely relied upon to teach in the Total Base Number. In particular, L'Heureux teaches the known use of metal sulfonate detergent with a relatively low TBN in two-cycle engines and Chamberlin teaches the superior rust and corrosion inhibition properties had by using a detergent with a TBN less than 110 in a lubricant composition. Furthermore, Palazzotto et al teaches that two-cycle engines often require ashless lubricant composition to minimize the extent of harmful deposits (col. 11, lines 60-66). Therefore, it would have been well within the capabilities of one of ordinary skill in the art to utilize a detergent with a TBN of less than 100 in a lubricant composition for use in a two-cycle engine.

The data in the Declaration dated 8/21/2006 has been fully considered, however, it is insufficient to establish unexpected or surprising results for the present invention because the data is not reasonably commensurate in scope with the claimed invention. In particular, the detergent of the inventive examples only has a TBN of 10, which is insufficient to establish criticality for the presently claimed range of up to about 100. Case law holds that evidence of superior properties in one species insufficient to establish the nonobviousness of a subgenus containing hundreds of compounds). *In re Greenfield*, 571 F.2d 1185, 1189, 197 USPQ 227, 230

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(CCPA 1978). In addition, applicant has not established criticality for the presently claimed range of “up to about 100” because only comparisons between detergents with TBN of 10 to those with a TBN of 300 are made. Case law holds that evidence is insufficient to rebut a *prima facie* case if not commensurate in scope with the claimed invention. *In re Grasselli*, 713 F.2d 731, 741, 218 USPQ 769, 777 (Fed. Cir. 1983).

Conclusion

7. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the date of this final action.

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Vickey Ronesi whose telephone number is (571) 272-2701. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Friday, 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

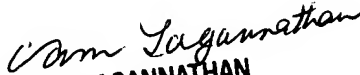
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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Vasu Jagannathan can be reached on (571) 272-1119. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (571) 273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

10/11/2006
Vickey Ronesi




VASU JAGANNATHAN
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 1700